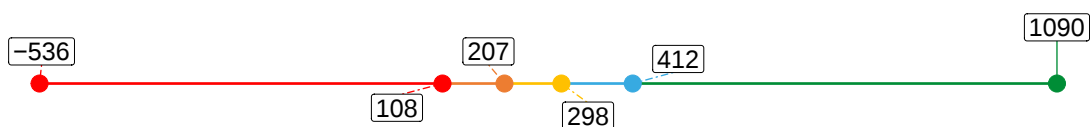
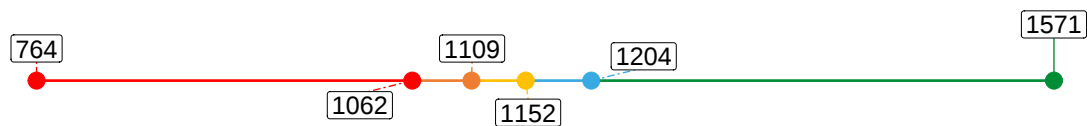


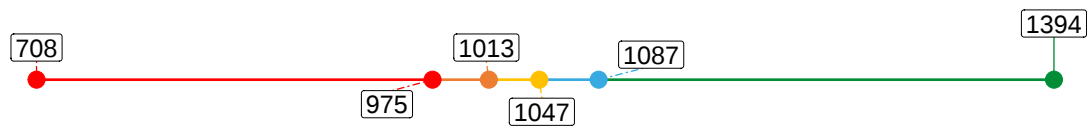
Produkcja



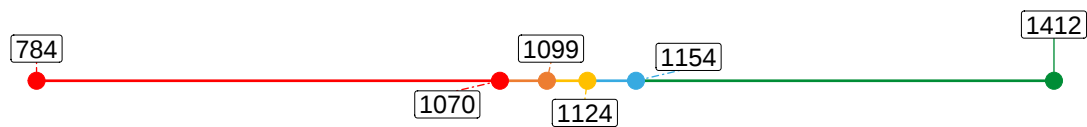
Zdrowie



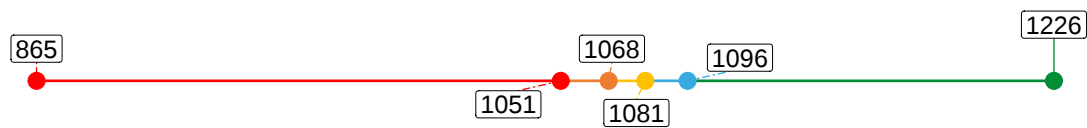
Płodność

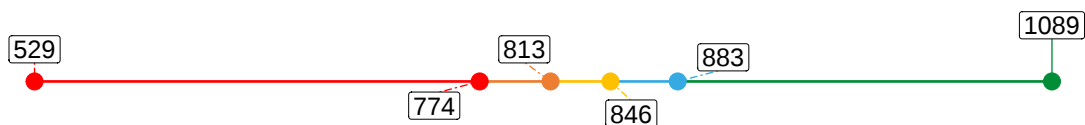


Wymię i nogi

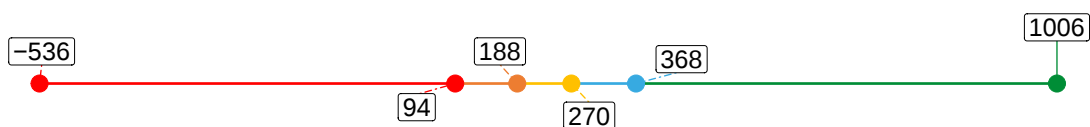


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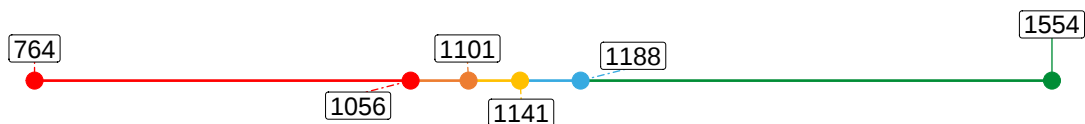




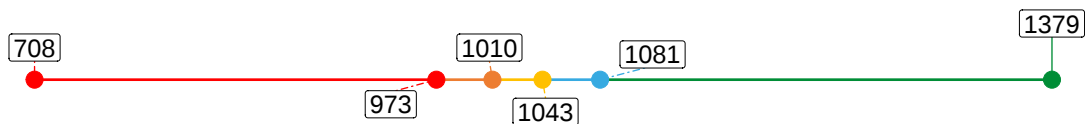
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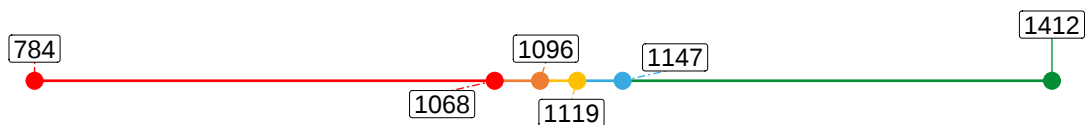
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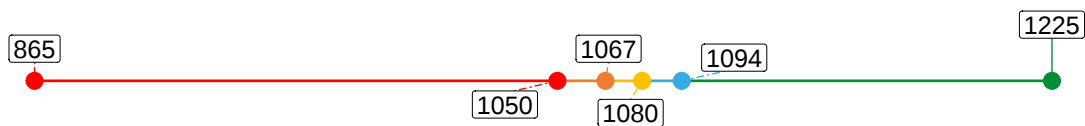
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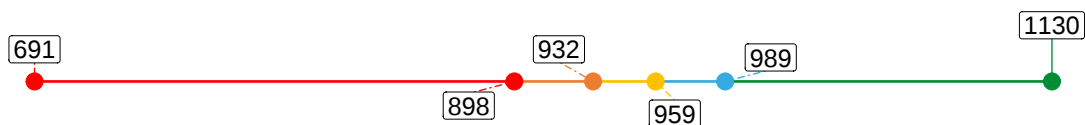


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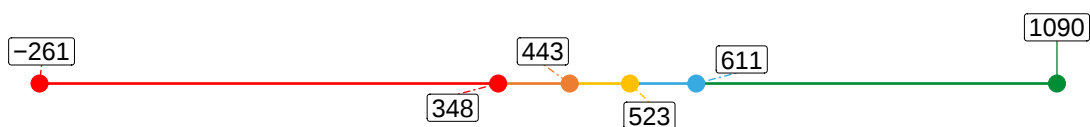


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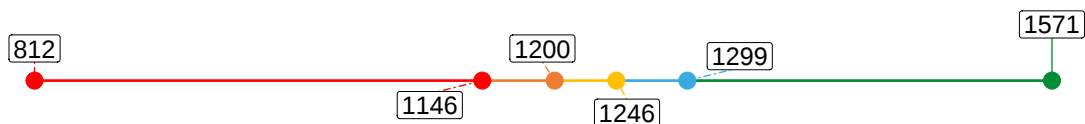




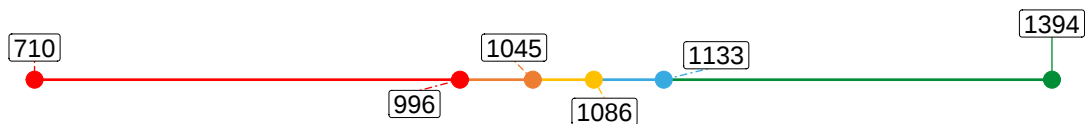
Produkcja



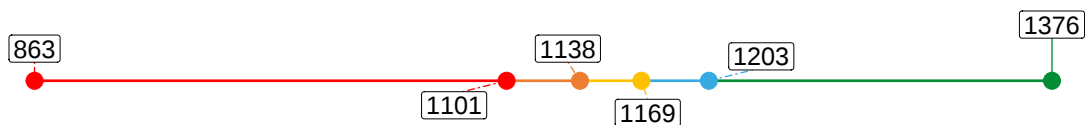
Zdrowie



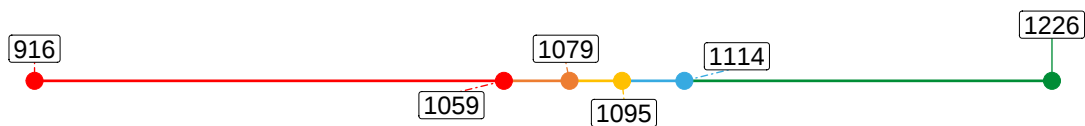
Płodność

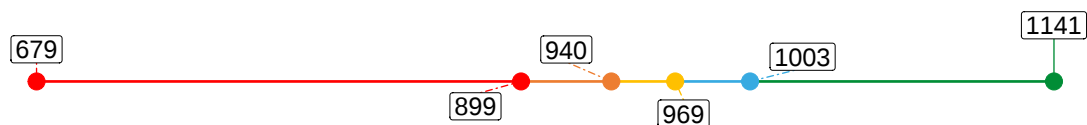


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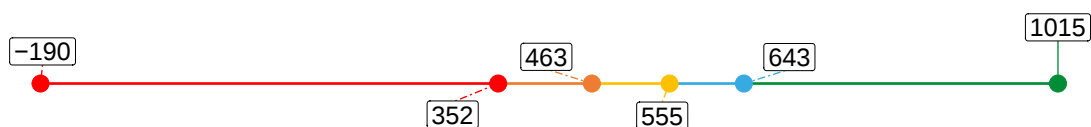


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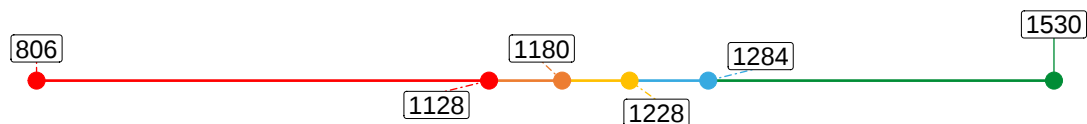




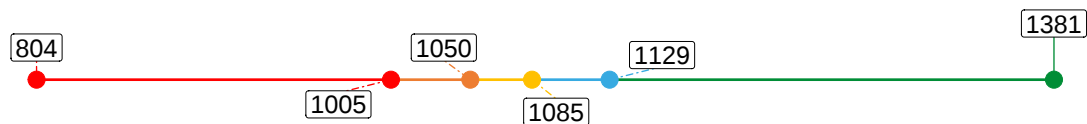
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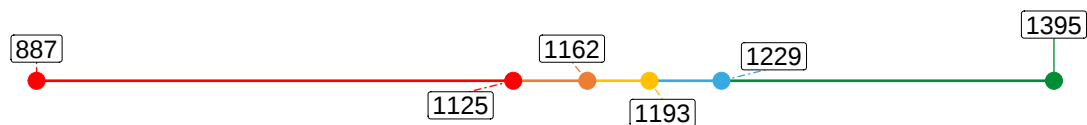
Zdrowie



Płodność



Wymię i nogi



Funkcjonalność

